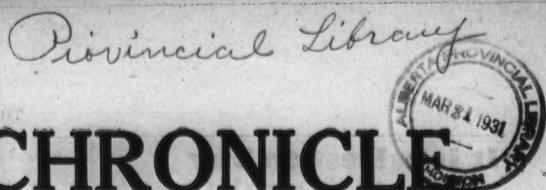


# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE



VOL XXIII. No. 8

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, MARCH, 19th, 1931

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## This Weeks Suggestions

Old Hickory Smoked Salt for Curing your pork, per can	\$1.35
FERTABS bring new life to your plants, revive them now, per pkg.	25c
BORAX will soften the hardest water, Large package	10c
QUICK COOKING OATS make a hurried breakfast, per sack	40c
A real tasty package of DRIED PEAS with an Old Country flavor, pkg.	10c
A full line of Garden Seeds ready, why not plant your cauliflower and cabbage now, large package	10c
Big roomy Watering Cans to sprinkle the grain at seeding time	1.25
A REAL BUY IN PAILS—1 galvanized straight pail, 1 galvanized flaring pail, 1 relined milk pail 1 relined strainer. The lot for	\$2.19
Everybody is playing the YO-YO. Lots of fun, get yours here at	10c, 15c, 35c

Wm. Laut

## Does Your Car Limp Along ?—

Is it a gamble whether it will start in the mornings? Does it sputter and wheeze along when you drive slowly—or miss when you speed it up quickly? Are you holding it down to a slow speed because of the clatter and knocks it makes when you drive fast?

Why not drive your car at its best—the most economical way, too? Keep it in shape—Have a good mechanic check it over and enjoy your driving.

Repairs on All Makes of Cars. Reasonable Prices  
Good Equipment Helps Us To Do Better Work.  
Wrecking and Towing Service.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

## SUGGESTIONS

Brooder House	Picket Fence
Hog House	Self Feeder
Milk House	Stone Boat
Land Drag	Hotbed
Kitchen Cabinet.	Garage

Cuts of all these can be seen at our yard.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

## FIRE !!

Fire insurance is cheaper now than it has been; so even if wheat is low in price you should keep your premiums paid. It is surely false economy to save \$10 on insurance protection and lose thousands by fire, when money is scarce and credit restricted and when it might be impossible to replace any property destroyed. See T. TEDAWAY, phone 3.

## Prints - Prints

We have just received a new shipment of Prints in all the latest colors. Our prices are right.

### STOCK FOOD

Spring time is stock food time. Prepare for spring now by giving your stock some of this great tonic.

## The Crossfield Cash Store

Phone 33

N. A. Johnson

Jones and Radko will pay the supreme penalty for the murder of Midwinter. Allen to spend the rest of his life in jail.

### Tennis Club Elect Officers

The annual general meeting of the Tennis Club was held on Monday, 16th. instant in the Canadian Bank of Commerce rooms.

Business : To re-organize for the season of 1931.

The following are the officers elected :

Wm. Laut, Hon. President

F. Mossop, President

C. H. McMillan, Vice-President.

Miss Alice Collicutt, Vice-Presi-

dent, representing the "Fel-

lowship Club

A. D. Stevens, Secy-Treas.

Tournament Committee : J. P.

Winnings, chairman; Les Spivey.

Grounder Committee : R. Hay,

chairman; Chas. Purvis, L. Spivey,

Wm. Emerson, W. Langford and

A. McKenzie.

Ladies Committee : Mrs. Mos-

sop, chairman; Mrs. Thomas, Miss

Seville, Miss McFadyen and Mrs.

Spivey.

Fees Considerably Reduced :

Town members : Men \$3.50;

ladies \$2.00; couples \$5.00; juniors

\$1.00.

Country members : Men \$2.00,

ladies \$1.00.

In recognition of past service and also as the "Pioneers of the Crossfield Tennis Club" it was decided to make Mrs. M. Thomas, Miss Seville, Miss McFadyen and Mrs.

Spivey.

The season will start officially with a tournament on April 3rd. Good Friday.

### Crowded House Witness

#### "The Fountain of Youth"

The Ladies Aid of the United Church entertained a large crowd in the U. F. A. Hall on Friday last when they staged their comedy

"The Fountain of Youth." The hall was packed, standing room and not much of that, was all could be had.

The stage setting was that of a modern beauty parlor and during the time the ladies were receiving the attentions of the hair specialists the crowd were kept in convulsions of laughter at the jokes and witty sayings of the artists. Of course Charlie and Happy, (both being eligible bachelors) received the attention of the ladies wit. The singing, etc. from the stage was of a high order.

During the intermission Mrs. Gilmour rendered a vocal solo in a pleasing manner and the Misses Metheral, Miss Stauffer and Mr. Olson entertained the crowd to selections on the piano forte and violin. Mr. Olson and his orchestra are to be congratulated for the class of music they put forth and to say the least, much more will be heard from this orchestra if they continue together.

### Burglars Carry Away Till

Last Monday morning Bill Wood came down to work and found his office door open, the lock was broken off, he stepped into the office and the cash register was gone, what was Bill to do? Chris Christensen went into the office and said "Did you lose your cash register?" "Yes, have you got it?" "No it is up on the street corner."

About three o'clock a. m. one or two men went west on Oiler St. in an open roadster drove from the south on Ross Street stopped, and apparently picked up his mates and beat it.

Bill got his register which was all O. K. but the money was gone about \$6.50.

### "A Poor Married Man"

"A Poor Married Man" a farce comedy in three acts is to be presented by the Crossfield Fellowship Club under the direction of Mr. H. R. Fitzpatrick in the U. F. A. Hall on Friday, March 27th.

This play is being presented with the confidence that the audience will be delighted with the whole-some comedy, which predominates all the way through.

A professor has married a charming young lady whose mother insists on accompanying the pair to their new home, much to the disgust of the groom. His friends mistake the mother for the bride, and relate to the professor sundry escapades of the mother's husbands, and her daughter.

The professor is almost driven to distraction, and finally becomes convinced that they mean to poison him. The bride, in the meantime discovers that she really loves Billy Blake, a college boy and not the professor, and, ably aided by her mother, divorces the professor. In this case marriage has proved to be a failure.

It only takes the professor a year to get over it however, and this time he chooses a girl who will not encumber him with a mother-in-law. But, oh horrors — Our space is too limited to tell you how this ends, but you can see for yourself on Friday, March 27th, U. F. A. Hall 8.15 sharp. Bring an extra handkerchief, you'll need it.

### PLAINTIFF FAVERED

#### IN COURT ACTION

Judgment in favor of Mrs. Bertha P. Giles, plaintiff in an action against J. M. Verquill, has been handed down by Chief Justice Simmons in supreme court. The plaintiff claimed the right to determine a two year lease by notice, because of certain defaults alleged to have been committed by Verquill in carrying out farming operations, and also on the grounds of mutual mistakes as to the arrangements between the parties.

At the conclusion of the trial, Chief Justice Simmons gave judgment in favor of the plaintiff on the claim that there had been mutual mistakes and set aside the lease which was the subject matter of the action. The defendant was directed to deliver up possession of the property to the plaintiff within ten days, and all claims both of the plaintiff and of the defendant, either for damages or for compensation, were dismissed. The plaintiff was given the costs of the actual trial.

### O'Neil Notes

The weekly card party at O'Neil school was held last Saturday owing to the fact that nearly all the locality wished to take in the play Friday night in Crossfield.

Mr. John Chalmers was the host last week and had twelve tables in full swing.

Miss Alice O'Neil won ladies first; Mrs. Wm. Aldred won ladies consolation; Charles Aldred won gent's first; Pat? won the consolation.

This ended another series of games in which Mrs. Garrett O'Neil was first lady and Mr. Joe McElroy first gent; the consolations went to Mrs. Wm. Aldred and Mr. Ralph Landymore.

There was no dancing on account of Saturday Night.

### With The Curlers

Two ranks of Crossfield curlers motored to Carstairs on Saturday night and played friendly games with curlers at that town. The scores in these games were as follows:

First game, Liesemer 8, Miller 7. Second game : Hislop 11, Miller 7. Third game : McRory 10, Wood 8. Fourth game : Black 10, McRory 8. (Continued on Page 8)

## Viking Fanning Mills

### MADE IN 3 SIZES

24 inch	\$55.00
32 inch	60.00
40 inch	80.00

The Viking combination mill will separate Wild Oats and Tame Oats from Wheat and Barley, also Wild Oats from Tame Oats to your entire satisfaction.

2 Sets of Rolls with each Mill.

## Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

## Welding

We have installed an Acetylene Welder and can do you a good welding job at a very moderate price. You break it---we fix it.

### Tire Prices Reduced

Come in and get our prices.

### BATTERIES RE-CHARGED.

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

### FARMERS

#### Wanted 12 Farms to Rent.

Also if you have farm machinery that you wish to sell list it with me.

Insurance Conveyancing Real Estate

T. TREDAWAY

Telephone 3 Crossfield

It Will Soon be Seeding Time  
Get Ready. Order Repairs Now  
HOW ABOUT DRILLS ?

We have a special price on Van Brunt Drills.  
A Dollar Saved is a Dollar Earned.  
Also some Second-Hand Machines Priced Right.

W. K. Gibson

Insurance Farm Equipment Grinding

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## It is wisest to buy fine quality tea



**Yellow label Salada 60 cts a lb  
Brown label Salada 70cts a lb  
'Fresh from the gardens'**

### Reckless Motor Driving

With the approach of spring the time draws near when once again the roads and highways of the country will be thronged with tens of thousands of automobiles and the streets of our larger cities jammed with traffic. Soon tourists will again be in our midst, while week-end trips from our centres of population to summer resorts and other vacation spots will engage the attention of the residents of our urban and many rural sections.

In the result we will have another dark spot on our much vaunted civilization with as much recklessness in automobile driving and resultant deaths as was recorded in 1920? Are the more and better highways being provided all over the country to have the tragic outcome of steadily adding to the death toll because people using such better roads exercise less care in operating their cars?

Recent figures published for the city of Regina show a very large increase in the number of car accidents reported in 1930 as compared with previous years, and what is true of Regina is true of practically every city in Canada and the United States.

A United States magazine, in a recent issue, dealt with the rising death toll due to reckless automobile driving across the line. While these figures apply only to the United States, they disclose a state of affairs which is equally applicable to Canada. A few of the facts established may well be quoted.

Motor accidents in the United States, in 1930, killed 32,000 people, and injured more than 960,000—in other words, one million victims. More than 2,000 little children under five years of age were killed, and more than 40,000 were injured. The magazine states that the World War did not take a greater toll of lives in battle.

Remarkable as it may seem, this magazine considers that the most encouraging aspect of this appalling loss lies in the fact that recklessness was its principal cause, saying: "If carelessness and over-confidence kill and injure so many, carefulness and consideration can prevent such losses."

Evidence goes to show that the majority of accidents occurred on straight and dry roads, in broad daylight, with experienced and mature drivers at the wheel. In an overwhelming majority the machine functioned properly; the man was at fault. He took unjustifiable chances.

In a striking analysis of accident reports from forty states, a well known insurance company dispels many cherished illusions on this subject. Contrary to a common impression, women were proved to be safer drivers than men. Young men at the best physical development were the worst offenders.

Improper driving and foolish talk was responsible for more than two-thirds of all deaths and injuries recorded in 1930. Speeding, driving on the wrong side of the road, and failure to grant right-of-way, are evidences of improper driving, accounted for 68 per cent of the accidents.

Other violations of the laws as well as of common sense took a heavy toll. Faulty signals caused the greatest accidents. Today the fair ladies established that as drivers we are not good enough to ever operate. Men have learned to operate ships at sea safely. T.R.'s records of the railroads are marvelous. Where safety is the goal, airplanes have achieved miracles in protecting human life. In other words, we can operate high-powered fast machinery without fear of accident.

What we have to learn is that safety is more important than speed. Drivers must be made to realize that they are steering three or four thousand pounds of steel in swift motion, the possible destructive power of which is incalculable.

Safety is worth more than anything else. The maiming, and the killing, and the destruction of millions of property must be stopped and we, the average drivers, can do it.

We must be made to realize that a lot of idiots are on the road, and that you may have to protect yourself against both tools and road hogs, and occasional drunks, as well as against absent-minded pedestrians and heedless children. In such fashion you will at least have made your contribution to national safety and, incidentally, you will get more pleasure and more use out of your motor car.

### "Stop" Signals For Speakers

Automatic signals of the type familiar to motorists were used to flash a warning to speakers talking more than their allotted time at a dinner given by the National "Safety First" Association at the Vintner's Hall, E.C., in honor of the Royal Commission on Transport.

### Canadian Furniture

Furniture manufactured in the 367 establishments engaged in the industry in Canada had a value of over \$44,000,000 in 1929. Practically the entire output of furniture made in Canada is sold in the Dominion. The value of furniture exported in 1929 was only \$381,764.

## La Grippe and "Flu" are Spreading

**"Flu" First Appears as a Sore Throat, but Gains Tremendous Headway in Six Hours**

### AN EFFECTIVE TREATMENT DESCRIBED

Nearly every case of "Flu" starts with a simple cold. At first the throat is sore—often just a little hoarse—soon the infection goes lower—then the chest is affected. A safe plan is to gargle the throat three times daily with "Nervilene"—this will keep the throat free from germs. If there is any sign of tightness in the chest, rub on Nervilene—every drop penetrates deeply—congestion will be relieved—the cold will break up quickly. Many a dangerous case of "Flu" can be avoided by this simple home treatment.

Experienced mothers know how valuable Nervilene is for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, and the little ailments that arise in every family. Nervilene in most homes is called "Mother's Best Friend." 35c at all dealers.



### World's Leading Flyer

French Aviator Wins Award Holding Five World Records

Doumoune Coste, Paris-to-New York Flyer has been designated the world's premier aviator by the awards committee of the International League of Aviators.

Mrs. Amy Johnson, who flew from London, England, to Australia, was given highest honors among women flyers. She and Coste were received at the Elysee Palace by President Doumoune and presented with silver cups at a formal ceremony.

Coste's only rival at the committee session was Wing Commander Charles Kingsford-Smith, the Australian "ace," and the Frenchman was chosen because he holds five world records in addition to the accomplishment of his Atlantic flight.

The committee also ordered plaques to be given to honor Mrs. Victor Bruce, Maryse Bastie and Mrs. Charles Lindbergh.

Dr. Hugo Eckener was designated the world's premier dirigible pilot.

## Magnesia Best for Your Indigestion

Most people who suffer either occasionally or frequently from gas, sourness and indigestion have now discontinued the use of various concoctions, medicines and artificial digestants, and instead, take a teaspoonful or four full of Distilled Magnesia after meals to relieve these symptoms. It no longer troubles them. They are able to eat as they please and they enjoy much more. Magnesia never dread the approach of meals. It is a safe, non-poisonous, anti-acid and food corrective drug. It is a safe, non-poisonous drug store, will instantly neutralize the acids of the stomach, sweeten the digestive fluid, remove flatulence, prevent food fermentation, and make digestion easy. Try this plan yourself. You will get relief and comfort especially prepared for stomach acid.

### Much Capital Invested

Biscuit, Confectionary, Chocolate and Coco Industries Have 281 Establishments

According to the latest figures those covering the year 1929 issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, with reference to the number of establishments, the amount of capital invested that year was \$55,320,000; the value of products \$12,073, salaries and wages amounted to \$12,785,876; cost of materials \$27,718,898, and value of products \$62,492,801. There are 281 establishments in all.

Miller's Worm Powders act so thoroughly that stomachic and intestinal worms are banished, the claim without being noticed and without inconvenience to the sufferer. They are painless and effective in action and without medicine strengthening the intestinal stomach and maintaining it in vigorous operation, so that, besides being an effective vermifuge, it is a medicinal and health-giving in their effects.

### Hatchery Approval Policy

**Big Saving To Canadian Farmers This Year Is Forecast**

A saving to Canadian farmers this year of \$300,000 is forecast for the hatchery approval policy of the Department of Agriculture, according to the Minister, Hon. Robert Weir. Under the scheme, 134 hatcheries are operated, producing about 5,000,000 baby chicks a year, which are available to farmers at low prices. Records show these chicks to have a low mortality rate.

Worms sap the strength and undermine the vitality of children. Strengthen them by using Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator to drive off the parasites.

### To Speed Up Traffic

**Horses Banned From London Streets During Certain Hours**

For the first time in the history of London, horse traffic is to be forbidden to one of the city's principal streets.

The ministry of transport has announced an experimental scheme operative during the coming spring by which Oxford Street, one of the great east and west thoroughfares, will be closed daily to all slow moving traffic, including horse-drawn vehicles, between noon and 7 p.m.

**More To the Point**  
Clark—"When you leave, sir, don't forget the sign. Have you left anything?"  
Guest—"It should be changed to 'Have you anything left?'"

Physically "hardening" oneself by exercise and cold baths does not apparently protect against colds, is the statement of a professor of public health.

W. N. U. 1881



### Five Boys

#### Best Evidence.

Mrs. Corcoran, of Leigh, writes: "I suffered with headaches accompanied by sick headaches for days at a time, and every medicine I tried failed to bring relief. A friend gave me some of Carter's Little Liver Pills. I have given great relief. For three years I have taken them every day and they have stopped my headache attacks. I have five little boys to give them three or four every day. I am sending you a sample Take Carter's Little Liver Pills. All druggists 25¢ and 75¢ red pkgs."

### Atmosphere of Earth

#### Hundred Miles Deep

But Sun Has Atmosphere Depth Of 9,000 Miles

New discoveries about the sun's atmosphere have been disclosed by Dr. Albert Einstein at the Mount Wilson Solar Observatory, Pasadena, California, by Dr. Charles E. St. John, of the Carnegie Institution, of Washington. The sun's atmosphere is 9,000 miles deep, compared with the 100 mile depth of the earth's atmosphere. The outermost layer of the sun's atmosphere is composed of the lightest gases, helium, hydrogen and oxygen. The sun's atmosphere is quite different, the outermost layer being of ionized calcium, forty times heavier than the layer of hydrogen 3,000 miles closer to the sun.

In the earth's atmosphere the first seven miles from the earth form a layer in which wind storms occur up to a velocity of 200 miles per hour. At 35 miles up argon, one of the constituents of air, disappears. Farther up there is no more oxygen, and at 70 miles nitrogen disappears, leaving only helium and hydrogen for the last thirty miles.

### Highest Crane In World

Made In Glasgow, Lifting Stones 200 Feet in the Air

The world's highest crane had been made on the other side of the Atlantic the world would have known all the details long ago. But it has been constructed in model. Glasgow Electric Oil is an entirely reliable remedy for such ailments and mishaps in both human beings and the lower orders of animals.

### Came Back To Starling Point

Because the early Egyptian calendar allowed exactly 365 days to a year, a festival observed on a fixed date would occur one day earlier every four years, until in the course of 1,460 years it had been observed at every season and was back at the starting point.

**A Novel Invention** is a clock that closes a window at any set time thus giving a bedroom a chance to warm up before the sleeper arises.

### Unusual Operation

Piece Of Dental Plate Is Removed From Lung Of Patient  
... piece of dental plate, measuring 1½ inches by ¼ inch and holding three teeth, was taken from the lung of Victor Brander, Cochrane lumber merchant, by Dr. S. B. McMillan, of the Lockwood Clinic in Toronto, after one of the most unusual operations in medical records.

Four years ago Brander was seized with a violent coughing spell, and, without knowing it, bit upon the metal dental plate. The broken portion passed down his throat and lodged in his lungs.

The bronchoscope, instrument used for retrieving objects from the lungs, was used and it took more than two hours of very delicate manipulation by the doctor before he was successful.

### An Ever-Present Menace

**Carbon Monoxide Gas Most Treacherous Because No Warning Given**

A recent bulletin issued by the Roads Department of the Province of Quebec, contains an important reference to the danger created by the presence of carbon monoxide, a menace all the greater because it may extend over far and wide areas in motion. The note is well worth reading. Carbon monoxide is a colorless, tasteless, practically odorless gas, and is without any irritant action on the mucosa of the respiratory tract. Because of these properties, it is impossible to detect it by any of the five senses. It is, therefore, a most treacherous gas, since it can be present in dangerous quantities without giving any warning whatever.

**For Bed And Stable**—There is a good deal of similarity physically speaking, between human beings and the lower animals. Both are subject to many ailments arising from the same causes, to the same sorts of cuts and bruises. Dr. Thomas Electric Oil is an entirely reliable remedy for such ailments and mishaps in both human beings and the lower orders of animals.

**Came Back To Starling Point** Because the early Egyptian calendar allowed exactly 365 days to a year, a festival observed on a fixed date would occur one day earlier every four years, until in the course of 1,460 years it had been observed at every season and was back at the starting point.

**More than one out of every ten resignations from the sales force of a department store, are due to health conditions, according to a recent investigation.**



**"Do Not Hesitate to Try It"**

**Your Vegetable Compound** is a good medicine. Anyone who is in poor health should take it regularly. When I was taking the Vegetable Compound I tried the sample Liver Pills I found in the package. I have taken them every night since and I can feel myself improving. I am so thankful for the good they do me that I have told several women about it.—Mrs. G. W. Postle, 263 Huron St., Stratford, Ontario.

**Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound**

Lydia E. Pinkham M.D., Lynn, Mass., and Copyright, Lydia Pinkham.

**Life Insurance More Popular**

**People Taking Advantage Of Attractive Policies Offered**

One of the outstanding developments in the recent financial history of the United States is the remarkable growth of life insurance. The application of the principle of group life insurance to institutions and industries has made life insurance available to large numbers of persons who have never before carried any form of life insurance. The individual amounts of insurance in these cases are usually small, ranging from \$1,000 to \$5,000. But there has also been a marked increase in the number of large policies written. In 1923 there were 58 persons whose lives were insured for \$1,000,000 or more. In 1930 there were 323 persons carrying life insurance for that amount.—Wall Street Journal.

**Felt Tired Out All Day Could Not Sleep At Night**

Mrs. Aldamond blonde, 2481 St. James St., Montreal, Quebec.—After a spell of the grippe I was left very nervous, fatigued and tired out all day, and could not sleep at night. I was also troubled with my heart and had to take a rest all the time. I took about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and after taking four boxes I was completely relieved of my trouble, and can recommend your product.

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

**MILBURN'S  
HEART  
NERVE PILLS**

Price 50¢ a box



### Don't Let Foods Stale

Foods that ordinarily stale quickly will stay fresh and tempting a surprisingly long time if you cover them with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper.

Your grocer, druggist or stationer has Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged cartons. For those who prefer a lighter paper put up in sheet form ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs.

**for CUTS & SORES**  
Apple Micro-fine! It washes out poison and infections. Any cut need heal quickly after its use.

20 There's nothing better!

**MINARD'S  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT**

**Appleford Paper Products LIMITED**  
HAMILTON  
GALT

**Western Representatives:  
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.**

## Greenhouse Grain At Ottawa Yields Two Crops A Year And Facilitates Research Work

About the end of April wheat harvesting will begin at the Canadian Government Experimental Farm at Ottawa—in greenhouses.

Greenhouse grain is essentially a novelty in Canadian farming practice, but it is one of the most important and significant developments of recent years in connection with cereal research. The cereal greenhouses were built in order to complete two years' research work in one year. During the hours of darkness and on dull days a powerful electric lighting system supplies the light essential to quick growth.

"We are two years ahead in our work since the new greenhouse went into operation—in other words, we know as much now about the varieties we are developing at the present time as we would have known under the old system in 1933," said L. H. Newman, Dominion Cerealist.

Some idea of the practical value of cereal research work through the two-crop-a-year system now possible is afforded by a contrast with what is now possible and the history of Marquis wheat. From eight to ten years of intensive work in 1913-1920 resulted in the development of the first head of Marquis bearing 60 kernels in that year. From that single head by 1918, a trade crop production of upwards of 300,000,000 bushels had developed. Had the cereal greenhouse been in operation during the preliminary development period, Marquis would have been ready for distribution to Canadian farms at least four years earlier, and this would have meant many millions of dollars to Canadian farmers during a period of bumper crops and record prices.

In case of the crop which will soon be ready for harvest, the seed from field test plots harvested in the fall, was sown last October, and the seed from the greenhouse crop will be planted in field plots in May. The number and variety of individual types of grain which are developed in the greenhouse winter crop is really amazing.

### Railroads Solve One Problem

**Use Radio For Signaling On Long Freight Trains**

Railroads, which have been trying to find a more suitable and reliable manner of instant communication between front and rear ends of long freight trains, other than the present method of sounding whistles, the wireless appears to have solved the problem by the development of a short wave radio apparatus.

Low powered telephone transmitters installed in both ends of a train will permit the flashing of orders instantly and also make possible communication with a moving train. The signaling apparatus consists of low powered short wave transmitting and receiving equipment adjusted so that the engineer or conductor desiring to signal or converse, need only depress a switch, which in turn automatically signals the trainman.

The railroads are making another utilization of radio equipment and demonstrates how indefatigable are the rail carriers in experimenting with new devices in order further to improve their services and to protect their passengers.

### Plenty Of Time To Pay

In June, 1928, Mrs. George Sabel won a divorce from her husband, George hadn't paid a cent of alimony up to 1931, so Mrs. Sabel took him to court again. The judge decreed that he had to pay her \$30 a week and \$1 a week to catch up on his back alimony. At this rate it will take him until the year 2005 to catch up with his arrears of \$3,870.

Men, like tools, are useless when they lose their temper.



**The Lesser Evil**  
"Leave off—leave off—I would rather you called the police."—Humbel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1931

### May Prove Very Useful

#### New "Electric Ear" Could Analyze Noises Of Cities

A portable "electric ear" to separate the various sounds of a whirling city may well be demonstrated publicly recently at the Westinghouse Research Laboratories, East Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S.A., by J. P. Foitz, who developed it.

So compact that it fits into an ordinary suit case, this new "electric ear" can easily be taken to whatever sound may be under observation.

In line with the studies of various cities in an attempt to reduce the objections noise which, it is said, are gradually making nervous wrecks of the human race, the first step is to analyze the noise and find the parts which make it up.

"It is a queer phenomenon," said Mr. Foitz, "that it is usually made up of various smaller noises and is seldom found in the pure state. When an apple is dropped on a wooden floor, the 'thud' which 'strikes' the human ear is made up of a great number of sounds having no mere resemblance to the 'thud' than flour, milk, baking powder, butter and eggs have to a finished cake."

"When the apple hits the floor, the impact starts a series of complex 'broadcasts' which in physics are represented by waves, called sound waves. It is entirely possible to produce silence by two sound waves which fit into each other much like the teeth of two saw blades."

"In a somewhat different application it is also hoped that in the future this new portable 'electric ear' may be used as an advance fault finder for aeroplane motors and propellers. So much more sensitive than the human ear, it is anticipated that we will hear loose wrist-pins, piston-rings, main bearings, warped or split propellers long before they are loud enough—and consequently dangerous—to be heard by the human ear."

### Over-Exercise Is Harmful

#### Too Much Is As Dangerous As Too Little

The recent toll of sudden deaths among business men while engaged in athletic games has focused attention to the problem of exercise upon individuals past middle age. The reason is considered to be the cause of the part of those past middle life who are in the habit of participating in games where more or less violent exertion is involved. Heat of authorities agree that regular exercise virtually, up to extreme old age, is contributory to good health, but they also agree that discrimination is necessary to select the kind of exercise and the conditions under which it is taken.

Too much strenuous exercise is as dangerous as too little. However, most people can rely on their own judgment as to what is suitable for them in this respect. If they are unduly fatigued, as a result of over-exercise, they may safely conclude that they are not safe in playing games for them. But the circumstance that some men have dropped dead while playing golf, tennis, playing badminton, or bowling, should not result in a general avoidance of these games. It is a well known fact that by far the greatest majority die in bed.

If an individual pays some attention to physical condition throughout his life he need only desist from fairly strenuous exercise when his doctor or the physical director advises him to do so. Moderate exercise is adding many years to the lives of a lot of people. It is the overdose that should be avoided.

### Cut Flowers Popular

#### Canadians Spend Large Sums On Flowers and Decorative Plants

It is evident that Canadians have a fondness for cut flowers; in other words, there is nothing saying it with flowers, in whatever form the person may desire to express it." For the year ended May 31, 1930, total of \$2,037,678 was spent in Canada for cut flowers. 71 per cent of the total of \$2,037,678 was spent for decorative plants, ornamental trees, shrubs, perennials and annual plants. In addition to the purchase of home-grown products of trees, plants, etc. Canada imported last year nearly 50,000,000 such products for purposes of beautification.

A train of thought runs regardless of time tables.

## FASHION



No. 556—New Apron Type. This style is designed in sizes small, medium, and large. The medium requires 1 1/2 yards of 40-inch material with 7/8 yard of binding.

No. 598—For We Maids. This style is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 2 1/2 yards of 36-inch material with 5/8 yard of 35-inch contrasting, and 2 1/2 yards of binding.

No. 219—Youthful Model. This style is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years. Size 14 requires 36 inches bust measure. Size 16 requires 4 1/4 yards of 36-inch material.

No. 200—For Smart Junior. This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 years. Size 6 requires 3 1/2 yards of 39-inch material with 1/2 yard of 35-inch contrasting.

No. 723—Slenderizing Model. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust measure. Town

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size. ....

Name. ....

Send 25 cents (in stamp or coin) and postage. Write carefully and plainly your name and address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

Extending Telephone Service

London Will Soon Be Able To Talk To Whole World

At the recent annual meeting of the Canadian Red Poll Association at Regina, the president emphasized the opportunity now offered to breeders to take advantage of the increase in the livestock business which is expected to follow the low prices of grains, and contended that by a continued careful selection of bulls, stock and general qualities, this association could have a definitely in finding a former place as the farms turn more to diversified farming.

Rugby is ready to link up Egypt, South Africa, and India, as soon as stations are completed in those countries.

The first exchange to the Channel Islands has been opened up, and is expected to greatly benefit London members who take fruits and flowers from the islands.

Many farmers in Japan are taking up weaving at home as a side issue.

### FESTIVAL OF ENGLISH DRAMA



Malvern, Worcestershire, England. Here, in the beautiful west country town, hard against the Welsh border, will be staged from August 3 to 22, inclusive, the annual festival of English drama. To George Bernard Shaw (right), world-famed author and playwright, will be dedicated the 1931 festival. Sir Barry Jackson (left), British millionaire and theatrical producer, is directing the event, which will include a new play by Shaw. From the Malvern Hills long ago, a beacon told twelve counties of the approach of the Spanish Armada.

## Question Of Farming On A Large Scale As Against Survival Of Smaller Individual Farms

The past couple of years, with their greater markets and low prices, have forced Canada to give attention not only to their own farming methods, but to those of other countries. Russia and the Argentine have both entered the market which Canada had come to consider largely her own, and Canada is coming to realize that if she is to remain one of the major wheat-exporting countries of the world she must do something to reduce the cost of production. The United States, which has a home market for all but a relatively small fraction of its output, can, if it chooses, limit its crops and withdraw from the world wheat market altogether. Some have suggested that Canada do the same. But wheat bulks much more largely in Canada's production and in Canada's exports than it does in the exports and production of the United States, and it would be a far more difficult and more serious thing for Canada to admit that she is beaten in the contest than for the United States to do this. Besides, Canada has advantages which the United States can not boast. She has cheaper land, she can grow larger crops, and she can grow wheat of a better quality.

Canada, for several reasons, must go on producing wheat in large quantities and selling it abroad. She needs her wheat exports to balance or help balance the great quantities of goods she imports. She has organized herself as a wheat-producing wheat-exporting country, with elevators, railroads, docks and canals for the transportation of the product. And she has large areas of land which can not profitably be turned to any other purpose.

But necessities of the situation such as these are not going to solve the problem. Dr. W. V. Swanson, who was one of Mr. Bennett's expert advisers on wheat at the Imperial Conference, has estimated that the average cost of producing a bushel of wheat in western Canada is 78 cents. Number 1 Northern wheat sold on the Winnipeg Exchange recently, for less than 60 cents a bushel. A condition of affairs like that can go on for a year or two, but can not continue indefinitely. The farmer can only continue to produce wheat by producing at a profit. In the Argentine, wheat is produced on farms of great size by persons who stand in no relation to the government. In Russia, it is being produced on communized farms by people whose standard of living is also much lower than that which prevails in Canada. Russian wheat also has been forced upon the market at ruinous prices in order to create a credit to meet Russian obligations. But that was a device to meet an emergency, and need not be expected to continue. Canada will, however, have to meet the low-priced Argentines and Russian grain on the world market. How can she do it?

Some men who have studied the situation here in the House of Commons, believe western Canada must turn to large farms on the Russian scale—in other words, must include more than forty bird sanctuaries. On the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, there is a chain of ten islands where sea birds breed without molestation. A census taken in 1929 showed their number to be 100,000 of sixteen different species. This did not include "young birds hatched during that year." The increase since 1925 was estimated at nineteen per cent.

### Canadian Tree Seed For Britain

The Forestry Commission of Great Britain is using Canadian Sitka spruce seed to a considerable extent in the planting of new forests in that country. The total quantity of seed of this species sent to Great Britain up to date by the Forest Service, Department of the Interior, is over eleven thousand pounds (five and a half tons). This seed has all been extracted at the seed-extraction plant of the Forest Service at New Westminster, B.C.



**Food Merchant:** "I have found a substitute for fish. Tastes the same and smells even more unpleasant after three days."—Dorothy Berlin.



## PARLIAMENT IS OPENED WITH MUCH CEREMONY

Ottawa, Ont.—History was made in the Senate chamber of Canada's parliament buildings. For the first time since Confederation, Canada acted as representative of His Majesty the King, in opening parliament, when Rt. Hon. Lyman P. Duff, administrator and acting chief justice of the Supreme Court of Canada read the Speech from the Throne.

Despite the absence of the governor-general all the color, the ceremony and the pomp associated with the opening of the Dominion parliament was in evidence. Booming cannon, brass bands, shining uniforms, beautiful gowns all played their part in the occasion. For the ceremonies were gathered many of those most prominent in the political, religious, diplomatic and social life of the Empire.

His Excellency the administrator, arrived amid the booming of guns and the notes of the national anthem. He was escorted to the Senate chamber, taking his seat there on the vice-regal throne. Round him stood or sat representatives of the government, the army, navy and air forces, the church, the courts, foreign governments. Galleries were crowded.

In the meantime, the commoners had gathered in their own chamber, the scene of many doubtful battles in days gone by. They waited for five or ten minutes, indulging in friendly conversation, greeting, and handshaking. Hon. Ernest Lapointe, former minister of justice, just recovered from an illness, was the target for many friendly greetings from those on both sides of the House.

At last came the three sharp knocks on the door. The sergeant-at-arms hurried to open and admit the gentleman usher of the black rod conveying the summons to the Senate. Led by Hon. George Black, speaker, the commoners trooped through the marble paved corridor to the red chamber, filling all available space and jostling each other good naturedly as they went along. Then the Speech was read.

It contained certain interesting decisions, all of which followed along lines already forecast. The expected tariff revision was announced, but only "accidental adjustments" to present British preference schedules will be made. Legislation will be introduced to create a tariff board. This is in line with announcements made by the prime minister some time ago.

Introduction of radio legislation is postponed pending decision of the courts on the question of jurisdiction. Estimates will be cut down. Action of some kind with respect to old age pensions, aid to agriculture, technical education and highway construction was forecast. Further legislation will be given in the marketing of Canadian wheat. Amendments to the Naturalization Act and to the Copyright Act, and a bill "to provide for the more effective control of national finance" will be introduced.

The speech contained an optimistic declaration with respect to the future of Canada, and an assertion that the tariff changes made at the past session had already proven beneficial.

Having listened to the speech in both official languages, members of the Commons returned to their own chamber. A slight delay delayed while the prime minister was donning the Windsor uniform and donning less ceremonial clothing. His entrance was the signal for an ovation from his followers.

## Gasoline Prices Reduced

Cut Is Announced In Prices For Eastern Canadas

Montreal, Quebec and the Maritime provinces were reduced this morning.

The reductions follow those of the Island of Montreal, and principal cities in Western Ontario, 2½ cents per gallon; elsewhere in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario, 1½ cents per gallon; Maritime provinces, one-half cent per gallon.

The changes were announced by John Irwin, president of McColl-Frontenac Oil Company, who said all refiners had decided on the changes. It was the second downward revision of prices in about a month, and followed the establishment by the Ottawa Government of a 2½ cents protective tariff on the products of Canadian oil refineries.

W. N. U. 1851

## To Assist Farmers

Government Grants For Promotion Of Cattle Raising

Ottawa, Ont.—Government grants for the promotion of cattle raising in Western Canada were announced by Hon. Robert Wells, Minister of Agriculture. With a view to assisting farmers to establish themselves in the breeding of cattle for either beef or dairy purposes, the government will pay freight charges on carload lots of accredited stock from Eastern Canada.

Freight charges will be refunded, Mr. Wells stated, providing the consignee forwards to the acting livestock commissioners at Ottawa the received freight bill and a formal statement showing that conditions attached to the grants have been complied with. In order to benefit, the parcels must show that the car load consisted of at least 12 head of female cattle, not under eight months and not over five years of age.

Only cattle that have been declared by a Dominion veterinarian to be free from tuberculosis or other disease may be included in a shipment and the animals must be shown to be of merit from a producing standpoint. The new policy goes into effect immediately.

## Railway Asking Fifty Million Stock Issue

C.P.R. Has Forwards Official Notice To Shareholders

Montreal, Que.—At the 50th annual meeting of the Canadian Pacific Railway, to be held next May 6, authorization will be asked for an issue of \$50,000,000 in ordinary capital stock in two instalments, on three terms, and at such times as the directors shall decide. Official notice to this effect has been forwarded to the shareholders.

Toronto, Ont.—"While no direct explanation was forthcoming to explain why the Canadian Pacific should require an additional \$50,000,000, if approved, it is generally understood that it indicates a continuation of the company's expansion programme," the Mail and Empire says.

"It has been known for some time that the Canadian Pacific plans expansion of its rail service through the Canada west," the newspaper continued.

## Wheat Exports Increase

Heavier Volume Is Shown During Past Seven Months Than Corresponding Period Last Year

Ottawa, Ont.—Wheat is moving freely through export channels, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. During the seven months ended February 28, exports totalled 148,594,000 bushels, as against 88,420,000 bushels in the corresponding period a year ago. Shipments of Canadian wheat from United States ports are not included.

Despite the heavier volume, lower wheat prices kept the total value down, the figure being \$111,725,000, as compared with \$117,429,000. Of the total, 60,000 bushels went to the United Kingdom, 7,722,000 bushels to the United States, and 50,125,000 to other countries.

## Grandson Of Jules Verne

Havre, France.—Jean-Jules Verne, whose grandfather wrote "Twenty Thousand Leagues Under the Sea," has sailed for New York on the liner "Lafayette," to be a guest at the launching of the submarine "Nautilus," in which Sir Hubert Wilkins plans an undersea expedition to the North Pole. Verne is a police magistrate in Rouen.

## Animal's Paradise

Washington, D.C.—All the caribou in the United States—400 head—will be government charges when Isle Royale in Lake Superior, becomes a national park. They are there now, along with 2,000 moose and sundry beaver and deer. Isle Royale is an animal's paradise with 56,000 acres in which to roam.

## For Empire Trade

London, England.—The erection of Empire Marketing Board poster frames in Canada to demonstrate work being done by the board in promotion of the sale of British products in Britain is being considered by the government, Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, secretary for Dominion affairs, stated.

**Will Hold Investigation**

Montreal, Que.—Securities protective committee has been formed, under the chairmanship of Hon. Charles A. Dunning, to "study the whole Canada power and paper situation in the interests of the security holders," states an announcement issued here.

## Canadian Dollar Above Par

Second High Quotation In New York This Year

New York.—The Canadian dollar sold above par March 11, for the second time this year, being quoted in the foreign market here at 1.64 or one cent above par.

The strength of Canadian funds has been attributed to Canadian financing in the local market and bankers attribute the gain to placing of an issue of \$11,070,000 City of Montreal gold bonds.

## NAVAL ACCORD IS MADE PUBLIC IN LONDON

London, England.—Limitation of French and Italian naval programs until 1936 is definitely laid down in the terms of the British-France-Italian naval accord, made public recently.

But even more important than its technical provisions in the opinion of the three governments concerned, the agreement brings European peace measurably closer and provides a point of departure for the disarmament conference at Geneva next year.

The accord covers building programmes for battleships, cruisers, aircraft-carriers and submarines, in substance as follows:

**Battleships**—Both France and Italy are given the right to complete two capital ships which displacement should not exceed 23,333 tons, and whose gun calibre shall not exceed 12 inches.

**Cruisers**—Both nations agree that after completion of the 1930 class they will build no more big cruisers with armament larger than six-inch guns. In the small cruiser category they agree that tonnage of new construction to be completed shall not exceed the tonnage which is replaceable in this category before December 31, 1936.

**Aircraft-carriers**—Each nation may build 34,000 tons in this category.

**Submarines**—Both countries agree not to include any submarines in the 1931 programme, and not to lay down any further submarine tonnage before 1933.

**Essence of the agreement** is maintenance of the status quo in tonnage ratios, France retaining an estimated superiority of 150,000 tons.

The terms were made public here in the form of a memorandum to parliament by Rt. Hon. Arthur Henderson, British Foreign Secretary, and Rt. Hon. A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, who achieved the agreement in conferences with representatives of France and Italy.

## French Envoy For Ottawa

Ottawa, Ont.—Once again France is represented in Canada by her own minister, Charles Arsené Henry, minister plenipotentiary to Canada of course, accompanied by Madame Henry, who arrived in Ottawa from New York. At Montreal M. Henry said he thought France would prove a good market for Canadian wheat as she has not committed herself to relegated purchases from European countries.

## CANADA'S NEW GOVERNOR-GENERAL



Here are shown Earl and Countess of Bessborough. The Earl of Bessborough has been appointed the new Governor-General of Canada in succession to Lord Willingdon. Widely experienced in parliamentary and financial affairs, Earl of Bessborough is now 51 years of age. The Countess is the daughter of Baron de Neufville of Paris. They have a son and daughter.

## WILL GO TO LABRADOR



## WOOLLEN MILL OWNERS ARE VISITING CANADA

Better Business Relations Being Sought By Scotch Manufacturers

New York.—Four representatives of woolen manufacturers of Scotland arrived here on the liner "Olympic" on their way to Canada for the purpose of promoting better business relations with the Dominions. There was a possibility they would discuss arrangements for establishing branches of representative concerns in Canada. They will also visit throughout the United States. Their Canadian itinerary will include Vancouver, Winnipeg, Toronto and Montreal.

## WORK OF IRWIN IN INDIA PRAISED BY BALDWIN

London, England.—In the autumn of this year, another Indian conference will meet in London, England—with the members of the Indian Nationalist Congress participating—to consider the constitution of a new Federal India. In the preliminary conversations in India the British Conservatives will not participate. But they will be ready to be consulted on Indian policy, nor do they rule out Conservative participation in the autumn conference.

So much emerges from drastic debate on India in the House of Commons. Turbaned figures here and there in the galleries lend an exotic touch to the scene. Lord Irwin, the viceroy, and Gandhi swept across the India stage, but it was the battle of Lord Baldwin, Baldwin, Conservative leader, with his die-hards and his challenge flung startlingly across the floor which held and gripped the House.

As he threw down his challenge, Mr. Baldwin turned halfway around towards the packed benches of his followers. He would, be declared, approach the Indian question with no niggardly spirit.

"But if there are those in the Conservative party," he proceeded, who would approach this subject in a niggardly and grudging spirit, who would have concessions forced from a reluctant hand—if they are in the hands of God's name let them choose another leader."

"But, if they are in the minority," Mr. Baldwin went on, seemingly reassured by the thunderous cheers from many of his followers, "then let them refrain from throwing further difficulties in the way of those who have undertaken an almost super-human task."

When Mr. Baldwin quoted from a speech delivered by Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill, so-called "die-hard" on the Indian question, a dozen years ago, in which Mr. Churchill pleaded for co-operation between the two countries, he seemed to score over his brilliant colleague, who had only a few seats away from his leader.

In his subsequent speech, Mr. Churchill made no reference to the Baldwin challenge. To the accompaniment of ironical Labor cheers he declared his agreement with the Baldwin policy against Conservative participation in a round-table conference in India and, like Mr. Baldwin, Mr. Churchill did not rule out Conservative participation in the London conference.

But while the leader and Mr. Churchill followed the same path so far, they differed widely over the Irwin-Gandhi conversations.

The change, said Mr. Baldwin, was changing and had changed. Lord Irwin had reached an agreement which, Mr. Baldwin believed, could have been reached by no other Englishman. It had definitely enlarged the area of goodwill and cooperation in India.

"I believe now, as I believed last year," declared the Conservative leader, "that, if party co-operation were once broken the whole problem of government in India would be insoluble and impossible, and I, for one, would not accept the responsibility of attempting it."

## Many Assisted Under Joint Relief Scheme

Labor Minister Issues Statement On Work Given Unemployed

Ottawa, Ont.—The joint Dominion-provincial unemployment relief scheme which came into operation last September, has provided work for at least 231,351 persons, Senator G. D. Robertson said in a press release. This figure did not include the total for Quebec province but did include the number of men given work through special efforts of the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

The reports from Saskatchewan indicate that the total number of men given employment was 19,554 up to February 28, 379,174 man-days work having been provided. In addition 14,151 individuals were given direct relief.

**Alair Company Organized**

Winnipeg, Man.—Primarily for the transportation of miners and supplies to the new mining areas of Great Bear Lake and Copper Mine River, in the Northwest Territories, a new Canadian aviation company, with capital of \$160,000 and a fleet of six planes, has been organized.

## Russia Increases Grain Acreage

Reported 338 Million Acres Will Be Brought Under Cultivation

Over the fields of the Soviet Union of Greater Russia, about 338 million acres will be brought under cultivation in the coming season, according to Soviet estimates. This is an increase over 1930 of 39 million acres; over 1929, an increase of 62 million acres.

Soviet plans call for a production in agricultural equipment this year—agricultural machinery and so forth—to the value of approximately \$315,000,000. Last year the production of agricultural equipment in the Soviet Union, again to cite Soviet returns, was of the value of approximately \$166,000,000. Before the war it was \$33,000,000.

In the working out of its five-year plan the Soviet Government has sought to stimulate its agricultural production in two ways: By creating vast state farms—grain factories, as they have been called—largely by the expropriation of individual peasant holdings in the northern Caucasus, and by merging the holdings of peasant proprietors into collective farms.

Forty per cent of the peasant proprietors, whether willing or under duress, have joined the collective farms. Sixty per cent remain outside but the work of persuasion and propaganda is proceeding. Other and larger state farms are planned. The largest, situated in the northern Caucasus, is stated in Soviet literature, to have an area of nearly 500,000 acres. It is destined to produce grain, largely wheat.

Reliable figures of the cost of operating these huge grain factories remain difficult to obtain. Soviet figures, however, indicate it at five roubles per metric quintal of 100 kilograms. This, with a bushel of 60 pounds, works out for wheat at approximately 68 cents a bushel.

Last year total grain crop in the Soviet Union is given as 85 million metric tons. In 1929, it was 71 million metric tons, which was insufficient to cover home needs.

### Smoke More Cigarettes

Consumption Of Cigarettes Than In Higher England Than In United States

English men and women smoke more cigarettes than Americans. The total domestic sale of cigarettes in Great Britain, in 1930, was 1,220 cigarettes per capita, compared with 972 in the United States according to a survey of British markets.

This 25 per cent greater use of cigarettes in England than in the United States shows the cigarette has supplanted the pipe as John's favorite smoke. Before the war Englishmen consumed three times as much tobacco in pipes as in cigarettes but now cigarettes are in the lead four to one.—New York Evening Post.

New Transportation Device

Hopping may become the quick means of transportation for human beings in Australia, the land of the kangaroo. An Australian invented a device which enables one to leap about 11 feet at a maximum height of eight feet. One mile can be covered in five minutes without undue exertion. The apparatus is attached to the back and opens out in the form of wings.

Every time the sun comes out, it's a little friendlier.



"To find out about this person you love, you must describe what you remember of her."

"Will a waltz on her left arm help?"—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1881

### Canal Locks Used Before Christian Era

Holland's Claim To Invention Is Disputed By Italy

The locks of the Panama Canal, which for sixteen years have held the laurels as the world's largest—in cubic content—now yield the honor to that on the North Sea Canal at Ymuiden. When Queen Wilhelmina, of Holland, recently turned the electric switch that set the latter into operation, she was acting in the name of the inventors of her country, for the nation that now boasts the largest lock also claims the honor of having invented this important device.

Although canals date back beyond the beginning of the Christian era, having been used for navigation and communication by the Assyrians, Egyptians, Hindus and Chinese—their full usefulness was not realized until the invention of the lock about 500 years ago. The claim of the Dutch to have originated this device by which ships are enabled to sail "uphill" is, however, disputed by the Italians, who assert that the lock was invented by two of their engineers in 1481.

The new lock at Ymuiden is 1,312 feet long and 164 feet wide. The Gatun lock, in Panama, is 1,000 feet long, and 110 feet wide. Lock 8, of the Welland Canal is 1,380 feet long, and 80 feet wide. The Sault Ste. Marie lock is 1,350 feet long, and 80 feet wide. In lock construction greater engineering problems are relegated to width than to length, for the width determines the size of the gates, the manipulation of whose enormous mass is one of the marvels of engineering science.

### Should Use Large Eggs For Incubator

Pullets Lay In Proportion To Size From Which They Were Hatched

Any poultryman who persistently sets small eggs is directly working against his own interests and the future of the industry: It has been determined that pullets which lay eggs in proportion to their own size and weight, and that their size and weight are directly in proportion to the size of the eggs from which they were hatched. The placing of only large, well-formed, normal-sized eggs in the incubator will result in individuals capable of producing the kind of eggs.

Eggs going into the incubator should be graded with the same care that is used in grading high-class market eggs. Greater attention to this one feature would do more to increase the general quality of table eggs than any other group of management features. The result would be to increase the per capita consumption of eggs through its immediate reflection in increased quality.

—Harry R. Lewis, in the County Gentleman.

### Hard On The Elephant

Amusing Incident Happened During Circus Parade In London, England

During a circus parade in London, a line of cars headed by a miniature make, was held up. The little car which had been boasting incessantly in an endeavor to get on, got too close to the elephants and one of them suddenly sat down on it and flattened it out. The two men in it were happily able to tumble out just in time. The radiator happened to be very hot, and the elephant began a loud trumpeting. By this time the occupants of the other cars were in such fits of laughter that they could not render any.

### Wasted Politeness

Little Johnny ran into the kitchen.

"Mother, I want an apple."

"Don't say a apple," say an apple, don't say a apple."

"Well, mother, I want an apple."

"It would sound much better if you were to say: 'Please, may I have an apple?'"

"Aw right, please, may I have an apple?"

"An apple!"

"Please, may I have an apple?"

"I'm sorry, dear, but the apples are all gone."

### A Rival Of Ananas

Father of beloved: "You like my daughter?"

Sonor: "Like her? I would spring off the top of the Cathedral for her, die for her, slave to please her, go through fire to save her pain."

Father: "Very good. But I can't consent to the marriage—I am a pretty good liar and I am in the family is enough."

According to an economist, money is the people's servant. Here today and gone tomorrow.

## Canada Bans Danish Bacon

Existence Of Foot And Mouth Disease Stops Shipment

Passage of a prohibitory order by the federal government against entry into Canada of meat products from a country in which "foot and mouth disease" has been known to exist during the 12 months immediately preceding, has put a ban on Danish bacon and bacon products.

First indication of the ban followed the seizure of a shipment of bacon from Denmark, in Montreal. The Danish Co-Operative Ltd., which recently opened an office in Montreal, with the intention of organizing a Canadian company to handle the sale and distribution of Danish bacon and other pork products in Canada, was prepared to put its products on the market at not less than 27 cents per pound according to the agreement with the Dominion Government.

In view of the fact that the Danish Co-Operative Ltd. was a company organized in Great Britain for the wholesaling and distribution of Danish bacon and pork products, the bacon was coming into Canada under a duty of 1% cents per pound.

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In lock construction greater engineering problems are relegated to width than to length, for the width

determines the size of the gates, the manipulation of whose enormous mass is one of the marvels of engineering science.

Ancient and Modern

Amusing Experience Of Visitors To Temple In Colombo

A traveller gives an interesting and amusing visit to a Buddhist temple in Colombo. He writes: "My companion and I paid a rupee for the privilege of threading our shoeless way among the prostrate forms of women and children, who divided their attention between their deity and the visitors. But what struck me as strangest, was the fact that the oil which fed the sacred, ever-burning lamp issued from a dilapidated basin that was a popular pastime food for infants."

All on the floor of the shrine lay a battered sardine tin which once, no doubt, had served the same purpose. The legend which decorated the fin, and which was a household word to us, probably appeared to them as a significant series of hieroglyphics."

### Historic Cannon Found

Discovery of old cannon buried in Fletcher's Field, on the site of the new central fire alarm station has brought Montreal's colorful past back. Workmen excavating on the site discovered the two pieces 10 feet below the surface, and they are now being cleaned so that experts may determine whether they were used by the English, French or Americans.

### Had Experience

"May I see the captain?" inquired a lady passenger.

"He's forward, Miss," replied the first mate.

"Oh, I'm not afraid," said the lady. "They've been out with hospital students."

### Paper Birch Seeds

Seeds of the paper, or canoe, birch are so small that it is calculated by the Dominion Forest Service, Department of the Interior, there are over seven hundred thousand seeds in a pound.

### World Not So Large

It's a small world. Thirteen years ago Arthur W. Hanson, of Minneapolis, dropped his soldier's kit somewhere on a battlefield in France. A year after the war Dr. Charles W. Olsen, of Chicago, visiting the European battlefields, picked up the kit and noticed the owner's name upon it.

A few weeks later Hanson got it back.

### Important Pacific Port

The Port of New Westminster, which in recent years has become important in deep sea traffic, showed a great deal in its import and export trade last year.

### NEW ZEALAND'S QUAKE



Reproduced above is one of the first photographs to reach here from New Zealand earthquake area, which recently took a toll of hundreds of lives and nearly two thousand injured, when fire and flood swept upon Napier and other towns in the path of death-dealing tremors. Immediately after the first series of terrific shocks, Napier was evacuated in a dramatic manner, when some 10,000 persons were ordered out by the government to return, however, soon afterward. Photograph shows a scene on Empire St., Napier, one of the principal streets of the city, along which every structure was destroyed.

### Proud Of Its Record

Minute Book Of Old Saskatchewan Church Contains Quaint Resolutions

Conspicuous for many miles the little church and red brick schoolhouse of the Mission, Forty community, eight miles north of Berg, Sask., stands. For many years the two buildings have stood together in the same fenced area and now they are fronted by a suitable monument erected to the memory of the men who died in the Great War. The members and the pastor of this church are very proud of its record. Services have been conducted in this community since 1882, when a few pioneers broke the trail through from Brandon. The pastor, jealously guards the old "minute book and records of proceedings" kept intact with the first entry date July, 1883. Many and quaint are the resolutions and motions recorded by those pioneer days. References to the origin of a mace stipend to some "Minister" presbyter in terms of vegetables and meat, the procuring of logs for a church building, all lend color to a far-off day.

Take Census Of Buffalo

Photographs From Airplanes Will Picture Animals In Wood Buffalo Park

Five members of the Royal Canadian Air Force set out by plane from Winnipeg recently for Cormorant Lake, en route to Fitzgerald, Alberta, to take a series of photographs for use in connection with the coupling of a census of buffalo now in the Wood Buffalo Park. The pictures will be used by the survey bureau of the Northwest Territories and Yukon Department. The tiers, from their headquarters at Fitzgerald, will make a careful search in the area between the Peace River and Lake Claire, to the west of Lake Athabasca, for buffalo herds which are now on the southern portion of their range for the winter, and will take vertical and oblique pictures to ascertain the number of animals.

### B.C. Poultry

One Million Government Approved Checks To Be Hatched This Spring

Thirty-eight of British Columbia's poultry hatcheries have made application and have been inspected under the Dominion Government hatchery approval policy. These hatcheries have a combined capacity of 350,000 eggs, which means that each week about 120,000 hatching eggs will be available. The approved hatcheries will be incubated during the hatching season this spring. These hatcheries will therefore put out about 1,000,000 Government approved chicks.

### World Not So Large

It's a small world. Thirteen years ago Arthur W. Hanson, of Minneapolis, dropped his soldier's kit somewhere on a battlefield in France. A year after the war Dr. Charles W. Olsen, of Chicago, visiting the European battlefields, picked up the kit and noticed the owner's name upon it. A few weeks later Hanson got it back.

### Important Pacific Port

The Port of New Westminster, which in recent years has become important in deep sea traffic, showed a great deal in its import and export trade last year.

### Earning His Wages

The plumber's apprentice was enjoying his first day of work. Up until one minute to quitting time he had done nothing.

"You don't charge for my time, do you?" he asked.

"Of course, you dummy."

"But I haven't done a single thing."

The plumber, to fill in the hour, had been looking at the finished job with a lighted candle. Handing the two inches of it that were still unburned, to the helper, he said scornfully:

"Here, if you're so conscientious, blow that out!"

If you count a hundred when angry may save you a good thrashing.

Now is the time to buy thermometers writes a correspondent — they'll soon be going up.

### Depends On Irrigation

California Land Would Be Unprofitable Without Artificial Water Supply

It is not far-fetched to speak of rain in Los Angeles the way you speak of calamity or threatened disaster in most other places. When an eighth of an inch fell there recently, some of the streets ran over.

Few wells in this country, or the world over, for that matter, need rain so badly or can stand so little of it.

Just one more example of relativity. Einstein would probably say, though it is one of the few riddles he hasn't been able to solve,

Outsiders think of California as a green luxuriant land in which there is little to do but pick the luscious fruit, or, better still, hire a Japanese to pick it, and live happily ever after.

That's all wrong. In its natural state California was largely desert and still would be for irrigation. The vineyards, orange groves, prune orchards, forests of walnut trees and all the other productive acreage which is so near so much were brought into being by the stupendous amount of engineering work, and such vast outlays of money for reclamation projects as no other State in the Union can claim.

Though California is the second largest State, it contains a comparatively small area of land which would be fit for farming under any circumstances and practically none which can be worked profitably without an artificial water supply.

All told, California has about 18,000,000 acres of land which could put into cultivation, or an area about equal to that of the State of Maine, but it has only been able to put water on 5,000,000 acres, 6,000,000 acres.

That 5,000,000 of 6,000,000 acres of domestic needs, but has

grown great quantities of fruit and truck for faraway markets.

### Enjoying Ill-Health

Marty To Bodily Ills Does Not Want Relief

The intense rivalry and hostility toward relief display themselves most obviously in the martyr to bodily ill. The very familiarity with how "enjoying ill-health" proves how mendacious are these victims, writes Sarah Constock in Harper's Magazine.

The rest of the world is largely composed of hypochondriacs to him who is a hypochondriac himself.

Nothing says him so much as to hear someone else boast of his disabilities. "My right shoulder is bad," sighs the wind-out of his rivals' sails.

Let his neighbor groan that he has tossed the preceding night because of sciatica, and the self-pity will observe: "When one tosses with it every night, as I do, he is glad to forget it."

There is no surer way to get in wrong with one of these afflicted beings than to tell him that he is looking well. If you expect to cheer him, you are still in the ABC's of psychology. He is insulted, infuriated. To be sure, he will not show it; he will summon the patient's smile and say, in a tone of injury, "I'm glad I'm not as bad as me! I'm losing a pound a week."

A doctor tells of a patient who when he congratulates her upon looking better always replies: "You doctors are as easily fooled as foal."

Dr. Hubert S. Howe, has admitted to me that all of his profession are many a time hard put to it to discern the truth. These persons are so silly and clever that a physician must be well acquainted with them to make sure just how far they are (subconsciously) trying to deceive. Let a patient declare that she has a violent headache and there is no way to disprove it.

### Earning His Wages

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### Weeds Are Persistent

Some Reasons Why They Are Hard To Kill

Each kind of weed has a life history of its own, and the reason why one is hard to kill may not be at all the chief reason why another persists. Some of the principal reasons though are the following:

1. They are naturally adapted for life in gardens, fields, and the surroundings of man. They might be easy to kill, or would die out of themselves, if they happened to start growth in the desolate waste of a woodland. For the same reason, the plants of woodlands would be easy to kill, or hard to keep alive, in the unnatural environment (for them) of our fields and gardens.

Most of our weeds have come from older lands where they have held their own against man for ages, in just such an environment. Often times the crops they grow with are less hardy and aggressive than they are, and can only survive and thrive as they are cared for by the farmer while the weeds only need to be left alone to win out in the race for light, space, water and plant food.

An immense quantity of seed is produced by some weeds, especially by annuals and biennials, the resulting pollution of the soil requiring years of cleaning, even if no more seeds are allowed to go to seed.

3. Many species have vigorous perennial root systems (thistles, dandelions, etc.) which renew growth until repeated destruction of the tops at every fresh appearance starves them.

4. Many weeds have ingenious adaptations as plumes, hooked prickles, "tumble weed" form of growth, etc., for the wide dispersal of their seed.

5. Sometimes weeds persist for the simple reason that farmers will keep on sowing, spreading their seed containing weed seeds, rather than a little more for pure seed.

6. Weeds may seem harder to kill than they really are, because we half-kill them, and then forget about them until they have become troublesome again. "External vigilance is the price of safety."

7. Weed control is sometimes rendered difficult because neighbors neglect to do their share, and the careful farmer suffers with the rest. Cooperation is needed.—Experimental Farm Note.

### Driving a Bargain

Shopkeeper Fu In Awkward Position By Aberdeen Woman

A woman from the north visiting London for the first time, had so far resisted all temptations the marmalades had to offer. When walking down Oxford Street however, she was attracted by a milliner's shop, and asked the shopkeeper the price of his "hats."

After some deliberation the shopkeeper said, "Oh, yes, the hats. They are all 25s. each."

When the shopkeeper heard that the woman came from Aberdeen he said, "Then you'll know my wife's people, the So-and-so's."

The woman said she did, and telling him something about them, remarked, "What's the price of your hats now?"

### Favourite Camping Ground

Near the headquarters of Bow River, in Banff National Park, Alberta, is a favourite camping ground, one of the most popular on the Bow Trail. The altitude is 5,760 feet. The waters of this lake are of an exquisite blue, and the green verdure of its shores and grand sweep of encircling peaks form a delightful picture.

### Speed Desired

Two spinsters were discussing men. "Which would you prefer in your husband—wealth, ability, or appearance?" asked one.

"Appearance," replied the other.

"And the sooner the better."



"Mother, I beg you to behave so that my husband will not recognize you."

"Don't worry—I will be most amiable to him."—Il Travaso, Rome.



# ACID after meals

GET RID of your dread of pain after eating. Eat without fear of "indigestion," sour stomach, disagreeable gas or headaches.

When your food ferments, "dis-agrees," lies like a lump in your stomach, and you feel much worse—take instead an anti-acid that will correct the condition. Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

A spoonful of this pleasant-tasting, soothing fluid neutralizes many times its volume in acid. It restores the proper alkaline balance to an acid.

(Made in Canada)

soaked stomach and bowels—assists these organs to function as they should.

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia is what you need when a bad breath, coated tongue, headaches, nausea or biliousness are symptoms of too much acid. Take a spoonful today and in several days see how it sweetens the system. You won't be nearly so liable to colds or sickness. All druggists in the Dominion sell it in 50c bottles. Genuine Milk of Magnesia is always liquid—never a tablet. Look for the name Phillips on the bottle.

(Name Phillips on the bottle.)

"When my little girl gets better perha-s's you'll teach her how to do it. I must go now. I enjoyed my refreshments very much."

"It wasn't 'refreshments,'" corrected Sonny soberly. "It was pie. Friends are to eat pie."

Halliday laughed.

"I see, I'll try not to make such a mistake again. Good-bye, little chap."

"Bye" said Sonny, and turned once more to his absorbing task.

Gay watched James Halliday go through the garden and into his own house.

"His little 'girl'" she exclaimed softly. "Did you hear that, Nick? Oh, wouldn't it be wonderful if—"

Nick smiled, and said: "My dear girl, have you forgotten the Hallidays' careers?"

"Careers!" echoed Sonny with scorn. She rose, and moved toward the door. "I'm going to tell Mr. Halliday that nurse. I tell you what, Nick Hastings, it's some career just keepin' a family going! And if the Hallidays should keep that little girl—"

"You're an incurable dreamer," said Nick. "I'm glad you are; but—but somehow I can't just stop thinking."

Mrs. Hastings, just now June's waiting for my orders. It's the time to see this man of yours about again, isn't it?"

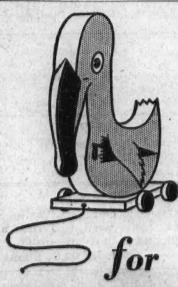
He turned away, while Sonny slid down the steps to join him, slipping his little hand into James Halliday's as confidingly as he would have put it into Nick's.

"To get a oven where I bake 'em," he said sociably. "Daddy made it. Daddy can make anything. I'll show you 'fore you go home."

"Gay," murmured Nick softly, "you ought to have seen Halliday's face when the kid offered him pie! I don't believe he ever played in his life—or if he did he's forgotten how. But it's fine of him to do so much for that little girl!"

Gay didn't answer. She was watching the scene of the fight between Sonny's oven. In silence she heard her little boy explaining: "You put 'em there first, an' then brown 'em on the tops, same as Mummy does, only ma can't have matches. Daddy says mud pies don't need matches. He says they're sun-baked, an' the flavor's more 'licious than a-way. Some day when you got time I'll let you make one."

"Thanks," said James Halliday.



for  
ANY CHILD

WE can never be sure just what the remedy can always be the same. Good old Castoria! There's comfort in the taste of it, in its easy preparation, and not the slightest harm in its frequent use. As often as your child has a fresh spell, a fever or a cold, can't seem to let Castoria soothe and quiet him. Sometimes it's a touch of colic. Sometimes constipation. Or perhaps a condition that should always be checked without delay. Just keep Castoria handy, and give it promptly. Results will follow very quickly. If it doesn't, you should call a physician.

Fletchers  
CASTORIA

W. N. U. 1881

CHAPTER XIII

The summer was waning, and after three weeks at "The Bird's Nest," where he regained the last of his diminished strength, Nick was back in the cage.

"It seems good to have him there," said John Maxwell to Mary, at the close of Nick's first day. "And I believe the boy is happy to be back, possibly because we were all glad to see him."

"Met Gay down town, too," said Mary Maxwell. "She looked rested, and pretty, and we're smart little new girls that was tremendously beautiful."

I was surprised to see it. Those girls must have been overwhelmin' those last few months."

"Possibly the dress was a gift."

"From whom? There's not a soul whod think of such a thing. The truth is, Johnny, I've sometimes longed to give her a gown or two myself, but I thought she might not like it. She and Janey were always so much together that I've hated to think that Gay was going without the pretties

a young girl wants—and she's still a girl, you know, in spite of her little family."

"I think you might give her something now and then, Mary. Gay's not the sort of girl to take offense. Can't you pretend you got them for yourself and they were—well—too small or something?"

Mary Maxwell glanced down at her generous portions, and smiled at her husband's naive suggestion.

"I fear, my dear, that Gay would see through a subterfuge like that. Johnny, do you suppose old Mr. Bartlett gives her anything?"

"It wouldn't surprise me; though clothes are the last item he would notice."

"I don't know. Those days he was here with the babies he noticed everything. He's a wonderful old man. I wish he'd give Gay an allowance."

"Well, I don't," said Maxwell apologetically, "but there's nothing better than a man that's saving his刮削刀 to provide for his wife and children. In my opinion Nick's marriage has been the making of him. Not that he wasn't all right before; but he needed ballast, and Gay provides that in just the right amount. I shouldn't want Simon Bartlett to do too much for them."

"Well," sighed Mary, with a thought for the days when she herself had longed for the unattainable, "I suppose you're right, and Mr. Bartlett agrees with you. I feel sure there's nothing he wouldn't do for them if he thought best."

This was true. It sometimes tore Simon's heart not to lift all Gay's burdens, but once a shrewd and good sense kept him from doing it. He had, however, taken care of the bills incurred by Nick's illness, saying when Gay protested, "It's only a loan, dearie. Better owe me than the doctor. He needs it more I do; and Nick can pay me back any time it comes handy."

"But I've the hundred dollars you gave me, Uncle Sim. That'll pay some of it. I can't go into debt to anyone, you know, and spend the money for silly clothes."

"I ain't askin' you to spend it for silly clothes, dearie. Clothes ain't silly when they make a woman look right to men."

"Well, I'm glad you are; but—but somehow I can't just stop thinking that this is different. Run away and do your shopping! If you don't, I'll do it for you, and the world's a known' what outrageous things I might buy."

Hence the smart little gown that had caught Mary Maxwell's approving eye, and which also caught Nick's when Gay appeared at the bank that afternoon.

"Where'd you get it?" he questioned through his little window for once unmindful of the fact that Sonny was begging for admittance. "You look a peach. I wish you'd overdrawn our account—and I don't care a dam if you do. If there weren't so many people round here I'd—"

Fondly he looked across the halling hours" came from the next cage, as Johnny Symmes caught the drift of Nick's remarks. "How do you manage to get him going like that after all these years, Gay?"

Gay laughed.

"The recipe's simple. Get a new gown and spring it on you man unexpectedly. You tell that to Flora."

"Notin' doin'," said Johnny, smiling broadly. "Flora doesn't need any urging to buy new gowns. Run along, Gay. We need the services of our paying teller, and he's still spellbound. Not that I blame him. You look a regular rocker corner this afternoon."

(To Be Continued.)

New Industries for Manitoba

Recent new industries established in Manitoba include: rubber mats, upholstered furniture, battery chargers, leather garments, caps, oil refining, printing and publishing, and men's felt hats.

Aching CORNS STOP HURTING INSTANT RELIEF!

Just a deep or two of Putnam's Corn Extractor, and the pain goes away. Relief is almost instantaneous. Removing corn with "Putnam's" is a safe and sure no problem—that's why this wonderful remedy, and say it is the best. Don't suffer any longer, use Putnam's Corn Extractor, the one sure relief for those corns. Sold at every drug store, 85¢.

PUTNAM'S

BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

Here's another attractive

# MAGIC



MENU

Look for this mark on every

menu. It is a guarantee

that Magic does not contain alum

or any harmful ingredient.

Try Miss Caldwell's Recipe for  
\*RASPBERRY BISCUITS

4 tablespoons shortening  
3/4 cup milk  
1/2 cup sugar  
1/2 teaspoon raspberry juice or syrup

Mix and sift the dry ingredients. Cut the hard, cold shortening into pieces with a knife and add a quarter cup of water. Mix well. Add the cold milk in tiny particles with a pastry blender or a steel-pronged fork. When the mixture resembles a very coarse meal, add the liquid, mixing quickly and lightly. Turn out the dough on a slightly floured board; pat it down lightly or roll it to a thickness of about one inch. Place with a small cutter or cut square with a floured knife. Dip the small rings of sugar into syrup from a fresh fruit compote. Press a hole into each biscuit, forcing it well down into the dough so that it will not run down the sides when melted.

Place the biscuits on a greased pan or baking sheet and bake in a very hot oven, 450° F., 12 to 15 minutes.

Buy Made in Canada



## To Discuss New Calendar

League of Nations Will Debate Question This Year

A serious effort is to be made by the League of Nations at Geneva this year, to reform the calendar and bring about thirteen months of twenty-eight days each. Our present calendar has been working since 46 B.C., and there are many advocates who declare it has outlived its usefulness for modern needs. There will be a preliminary conference at Geneva, and then a general one to discuss the issue after which the governments of the world will be appealed to. Indeed, it is a most revolutionary change contemplated after 1,977 years' use of the present calendar.

Forsen Balm—the peerless aid to loneliness. Delightfully fragrant. Dainty to use. Leaves no stickiness. A little goes a long way. And it's absorbed by the tissues. Tonic in effect. Soothes and dispels roughness and chafing. Keeps skin soft and velvet-textured. Unique for face and refreshment. Used by lovely women everywhere to preserve and enhance their natural beauty.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### COFFEE FRUIT CAKE

1/2 cup shortening  
1 cup light brown sugar  
2 eggs  
1/2 cup coffee  
1/4 cup milk  
1/4 cup flour  
2 teaspoons baking powder  
1/2 pound raisins  
1/4 pound citron  
1/4 pound figs cut in strips.

Cream shortening, add sugar, egg yolks, coffee and milk. Sift together flour and baking powder and add slowly. Add fruit, which has been slightly floured, and beat in whites of eggs. Bake in a greased loaf pan from one hour to one and a quarter.

### MOCHA FUDGE

1 1/2 cups granulated sugar  
1/4 cup milk (preferably part cream)  
1 heating tablespoon cocoa  
4 tablespoons strong brewed coffee  
Butter size of walnut.  
Pinch of salt.  
Scent vanilla.

Melt cocoa, add milk and coffee and sugar, stir until sugar is thoroughly dissolved, place over heat and cool until it forms a soft ball in cold water. Remove from heat, add butter and salt, beat strongly until it cools. Then add vanilla and beat briskly until it starts to get solid, then pour into buttered pan or plate to get cold before cutting it in squares. English walnuts may be added if desired.

Tapioca in German have been banned in Poland.

## Soviet Farm Movement

Development Of Farms To Be Instituted In Russia

Soviet Russia is going "back to the farm," according to figures just issued by the government. During the last ten days in January and the first ten in February, a total of 726,000 families joined the collective farms, the figures show. This migration is the greatest in history. Development of these farms has always been the backbone of the Soviet movement.

Most of the families who have applied to join the movement came from the Ukrainian Republic, the North Caucasus, the Upper and Lower Volga and the German Republic. They were expected to move to the farms gradually during the spring to get out of their winter quarters.

The Well-Dressed Italian

Tights and cylinders are required this season at all big Italian social or governmental functions in the daytime. Invitations, beautifully engraved, are going around with the words "Tights with cylinders are obligatory" in the lower left corner. "Tights" referred to the close fit of the English morning coat. And the cylinder is a top-hat.

## Little Helps For This Week

"They helped every one his neighbor, and every one his brother, 'Be of good courage,'" — Isaiah xii.

When all new thoughts of self intrude, Angels adjust our sight; And love that seeks its selfish good Does its own delights.

How much we take, how little give,— Yet even life is more than a man should live For all men's betterment.

—Alice Cary,

Every human being whom we approach should be the better for us.—William Ellery Channing.

Each of us is bound to make the small circle in which he lives better and happier; each of us is bound to see that out of that small circle the widest good may flow.

—Arthur Penrhyn Stanley.

Better Than King Causing

The bridegroom was in a postive frenzy as he strolled along the sea-shore. "Roll on, thou deep and dark blue ocean, roll," he recited to his bride.

"Oh, Gerald," she exclaimed "how wonderful you are. It's doing it."

**SAFE For HEADACHES**



Prompt relief from

COLDS . . . . .

SORE THROAT . . . . .

RHEUMATISM . . . . .

LUMBAGO . . . . .

NEURITIS . . . . .

ACHES and PAINS

Does not harm the heart

**ASPIRIN**

TRADE-MARK REG.

Aspirin only "Aspirin" package which contains proven directions. Handy "Aspirin" boxes of 12 tablets. Also bottles of 24 and 100—All druggists. (Made in Canada)

# THE CHRONICLE, CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA

## Many Hear H. R. H. Prince of Wales

The address of H. R. H. Prince of Wales, made at the opening of the British Empire trade fair at Buenos Aires, Saturday morning, was carried about six thousand miles and broadcast throughout Canada from coast to coast.

Although fading and static interrupted the broadcast at times, many local radio fans thoroughly enjoyed the address.

On behalf of the school teachers of the district it should be said that while they are naturally desirous of keeping their present scale of salaries, they realize that they must take their share of these hard times. Since teachers salaries remain almost stationary during good times, a Board should not be too precipitate in reducing them on approach of hard times. The matter should be gone into with the idea of considering both the teachers and the school boards.

## A St. Patrick's Tea and Sale of Home Cooking and Farm Produce

including Vegetables and Fowl, will be held in U. F. A. Hall on

**Saturday, March 21st.**  
from 3 to 6 p.m.

BY THE C. W. L. LADIES  
Come and bring a friend.

## Cheap Chicks

### Are "DEAR" at Any Price

When you consider the money-making value of our Baby Chicks are not expensive. Why should you go to the trouble and expense of experimenting, when we have already so.

BUY SUPERLAW S. C. W.  
LEGHORN CHICKS

And profit by our experience.

Grade A. Chicks \$15.00 per 100

Grade A A. Chicks 20.00 per 100

Super S. C. W. Leghorn Chicks

This Spring Will Make More

Money For You Next Fall.

We Do Custom Hatching

Come and inspect our modern

Electric Hatchery.

**W. E. SPIVEY**

Box 16 CROSSFIELD

(Next to Service Garage)

### Editor Chronicle

It is not unfortunate that so many organizations are being formed in a rural community so small as Crossfield, especially just now during a depression which is not only world wide but from a local standpoint could not be much worse than at the present time. It takes money as well as lots of honest endeavour and hard work to keep an organization going even in prosperous times to make it a success, and one would regret to see any of these different organizations when started die a natural death within a few months of its origin for want of support.

We have a local Board of Trade which is doing good work for the district, so why not let well enough alone for the present time.

A Subscriber.

### Editor Chronicle

Regarding the report of the ratepayers meeting in your last issue, I would like to say that the resolution for lowering the teachers minimum salaries has already been dealt with by the Trustees Association. A resolution was carried at the last Convention asking the Government to eliminate from the School Act Section 199, Clause 3.

Yours truly  
A Trustee.

### Fellowship Club Notes

The seating capacity of the Masonic hall was slightly overtaxed last Thursday night, when Mr. Geo. Hilton delivered a lecture on "Ants". Mr. Hilton, being a cartoonist as well as a painter, made his message more impressive as well as adding many hints of humour, with his chalk. His introduction was a short talk on human nature. The moral being, "Why be thin? Everyone loves a jolly fat person."

The Club wished to express their appreciation to Mrs. Young, Mr. Waldock and Mr. Olson for the several musical numbers they rendered, which were very much enjoyed.

The committee responsible for this splendid program was Chas. Purvis, Vivian Hewitt and Les Spivey.

G. Metheral

I am coming a light into the world that whosoever believeth on me should not abide in darkness.

John 12:46.

### Local and General

#### Yo-Yo

Get your Yo-Yo at Lantz's. Bob Whitfield of Alix renewed acquaintances in town on Sunday.

Howard Halliday of Didsbury had his feet under the home table.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Halliday were visitors in Calgary on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Cruickshank, Mrs. C. Weber and Mrs. Clay were visitors in Calgary on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Broom of Calgary were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Clay.

C. E. Duggan shipped 20 head of cattle to Vancouver today. Next Tuesday the Bible Class will meet at the home of Mrs. B. Mobs.

Kenneth Gilchrist is on the sick list this week with an attack of the flu.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Hutton and Bobby of Calgary spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Weber left town on Wednesday to take up their residence on the Springfield place.

The Women's Guild will meet at the home of Mrs. Mossop on Thursday, March 26th, instead of April 2nd.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Huser of Calgary came up to attend the St. Patrick's dance in East Community Hall on Wednesday night and will spend a few days in the district.

Geo. Davis has leased the Russell quarter section south of town. Mr. Russell moved onto the McNeil place west of town the first of the week.

R. M. McCool came down from Edmonton on Saturday to attend the annual meeting of the Crossfield and Dist. Co-Operative Association U.F.A. Ltd.

The annual meeting of the East Community Hall will be held in the hall on Sat. evening, March 21st, following the meeting cards will be played. Admission 25¢.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Gardiner who have been living in the Gilchrist house, moved out on Saturday and will take up their residence in Madstead, Sask., where Mr. Gardiner will be in charge of construction for the C.P.R.

Don't forget the Canadian Defenders Dance on Friday night of this week in the U. F. A. Hall. Music by the Defenders Radio Orchestra of Calgary. Popular prices, 75¢ a couple and lunch included.

Frank Collicutt shipped two carloads of purebred Hereford cattle to Tranquille, B. C., near Kamloops. We understand that these cattle were purchased for the Sanitorium Ranch at Tranquille and the purchase price was around \$10,000.

Two bus loads of people from Calgary are coming to attend the Defenders dance and organization meeting on Friday night. Mrs. Walter Weller, one of the ablest women speakers in Canada will give a short address on the Canadian Defenders organization.

Canon Gale occupied the pulpit at the Church of Ascension on Sunday last. There was an excellent congregation out to listen to him. The Canon congratulated the choir and those present on the excellent singing.

The Canon has been in the diocese thirty years.

At a meeting of the trustees of Elba S. D. held recently, the following reductions were made to the satisfaction of all concerned: Teachers salary reduced 10 per cent.; the secretary reduced to \$25.00 a year; and the janitor took a 20 per cent. bang and came up smiling.

Happy McMillan is dieting and for dinner on a glass of water and a toothpick, then tides back to the elevator to continue his strenuous occupation of chair sitting.

### The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor  
Subscription \$1.50 Per Year  
U. S. A. Points \$2.00

Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25¢ per inch.

All advertisement changes or copy  
must be in hands of printers by noon on  
Tuesday or no change made or adver-  
tisements cancelled.

THURSDAY, MARCH 19th, 1931

### Local and General

Pilot Patron of Innisfail landed here on Tuesday with a Moth plane with the intention of taking up passengers, but business was poor. Everett Bills was the only one to separate his bank roll from two plunks and a half to see Crossfield from the air. We are wrong again, it only cost Everett half a cent a pound and Jim Aldred is just as generous as ever despite the hard times.

### With The Curlers

(Continued from Page 1)

The personnel of the two Crossfield rinks were : F. Baker, H. McCaskill, E. Meyers, J. L. McRory, skip. A. Whillans, F. Patchell, C. Purvis, W. H. Miller, skip.

On the same night two other Crossfield rinks motored to Didsbury and played four games with the following results :

First game : Smart 11, Brusso

11. Second game : Studio 14, R.

Smart 9. Third game : McMillan

14, McNaughton 1. Fourth game :

McMillan 16, Sinclair 7.

The personnel of the Crossfield rinks in this case were : A. McKenzie, A. A. Hall, G. Purvis, R. Smart, skip. H. Young, C. Beckert, J. R. Gilchrist, C. H. McMillan, skip.

The ice at both Carstairs and Didsbury was in excellent condition and the local curlers reported having a splendid time.

Two rinks of local curlers visited Carstairs on Thursday evening of last week. Stralo won both his games. McMillan won and lost a game.

The personnel of the local rinks:

Mr. Hendry, Rev. Young, C. Beckert, Wm. Stralo, skip, J. P. Winning, M. Thomas, J. R. Gilchrist, C. H. McMillan, skip.

### Signs of Spring

Tom Mai gathering in the lambs. The early morning roar of Dan McFadyen's truck.

Merv Casey feeding his black fox pups.

Jan Laut buying new overalls.

The birds are back from the south—"The Stoopigons."

Adam singing "When its spring time in the rockies."

Judge Lewis putting bird nests in the trees around his home.

May Williams learning a pair bunter to feed.

Paul Roarer has discarded his buffalo coat.

### Good Time at Floral Dance

The St. Patrick's dance in the East Community hall on Wed. night, under the auspices of the Floral U.F.W.A. was well attended and a real good time was had. The hall was tastefully decorated for the occasion with streamers of shamrock design.

The following were the prize winners : Original costume, Mrs. Montgomery, ladies comic, Mrs. Lee Ableman; men's original costume, Lee Ableman; men's comic, Jim Schofield.

The Ferguson orchestra supplied the music and made a good job of it to.

Max Ferguson was the winner of a large box of candy, holding the lucky number 119.

The Ladies Guild held a very pleasant meeting lately at the residence of Mrs. Hewitt. Mrs. Baker having handed in her resignation as secretary-treasurer. Mrs. M. Thomas was elected in her place. Mrs. F. Mossop taking Mrs. Thomas' place as vice-president.

### Don't Wait Until Spring

#### Get Your Repairs For Your

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#### A Few Good Buys in Second Hand Machinery and Tractors

### J. M. WILLIAMS

General Blacksmithing  
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### Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League

The postponed meeting to decide if we shall have a local branch of the above will be held at the Fire Hall, Crossfield at 2 o'clock sharp Saturday, March 21st. Captain Hudson will be here to help organize if required. All ex-service men please attend.

### A Real Organization

Last Thursday night the Fellowship Club, after attending to their regular business, put on a program that was really a credit to the Club and we are sure that, we are voicing the opinion of every guest present when we say that congratulations are due the committee in charge and that the Club is commendable to all those who are eligible.

The first item on the program was a lecture by Mr. Hilton of Calgary, on that very interesting subject "Ants," which was illustrated by crayon drawings.

Mr. Hilton pointed out the similarity in habits between the human being and the ant, even to the source of procuring their special beverage.

Closing his remarks with the statement "that if God put forth such effort to create the ant, how much greater effort and care, he put in the creation of man."

Community singing was indulged in to the apparent enjoyment of all present, and the program was concluded with instrumental and vocal selections.

### Got The Bull

At least one bunch of enterprising farmers in this district are taking advantage of the Government Bull Loaning Scheme.

An association has been formed to be known as "The Crossfield Livestock Improvement Association," comprising three groups of three farmers in each, and formal application made to Ottawa for three Shorthorn bulls. Word has been received however, that, owing to the heavy demand for bulls, it will only be possible to send one bull to this district this year.

Judging from the nondescript bunches of cattle one sees around, especially in the small farms, we wonder why more farmers do not take this advantage to improve their herds.

Who wouldn't take something for nothing, ye ken ye nae need for to be a Scotchman for that.

### MARCELLING REDUCED PRICES

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Finger Waving Shampooing  
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Boot and Shoe Repairer  
Call and get a Real Shoe Shine  
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Sharpened.

A satisfied customer is my best advertisement.

Give me a Trial.  
North of Service Garage.

For Ladies' and Children's  
Hair Cutting see Mrs. M.  
Clay. Reduced Prices.

### Church of The Ascension

Services Sunday, March 22nd.  
Holy Communion 9.00 a. m.  
Evensong and address by Rev.  
A. S. Wiley of St. Mark's and  
St. Martin's, Calgary

Through a combination of circumstances which are too painful to dwell upon the Editor on Saturday lost both games against the Carstairs curlers and our stock is down considerable below par. The worst shock came afterwards when a lady walked up and said quite seriously "Why Mr. Miller I thought you could curl."

### LEYDEN & BRUCE

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1707 Second Street West Calgary  
W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

### DENTIST

Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,  
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace  
Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN  
of the firm of Milligan & Milligan, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will beat Treadaway & Springsteens' office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.

MONDAY TO FRIDAY  
PHONE 3

### Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.

No. 2  
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

Box 84

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immediate attention.

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Crossfield Alberta

### Classified Advertisements

Now is the time to advertise that Seed Grain you have for sale.

FOR SALE—Young sow weighing about 300 lbs., to farrow May 1st. Price \$20.00

TOM FIELDHOUSE

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Seed Oats, Barley and Potatoes.

T. FITZGERALD

Phone R315

### For Sale

R. O. P. White Wyondotte Cockerels from Solly's X X strain. \$2.00 each or 2 for \$3.50.

GEORGE LEASK, Sampson

For Rent

3-roomed cottage; good water; chicken house; good garden lots. Apply to MRS. C. L. McCool

### For Sale

A Crossley DeForest Radio Set complete with batteries and phones in first-class order.

J. Belshaw, Phone 40

FOR SALE -- Case tractor 12-25 h.p. for sale or trade. Apply at the Chronicle.

Rosebud Pancake Flour

Easy to Make. Delicious to Eat.

No indigestion when eaten.

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Rosebud Flour Mills Co. Ltd.

Didsbury

### Sid Jones

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